

Intégration de données ouvertes avec WebSmatch

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DATA PUBLICA



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Motivations

Context: open data in France

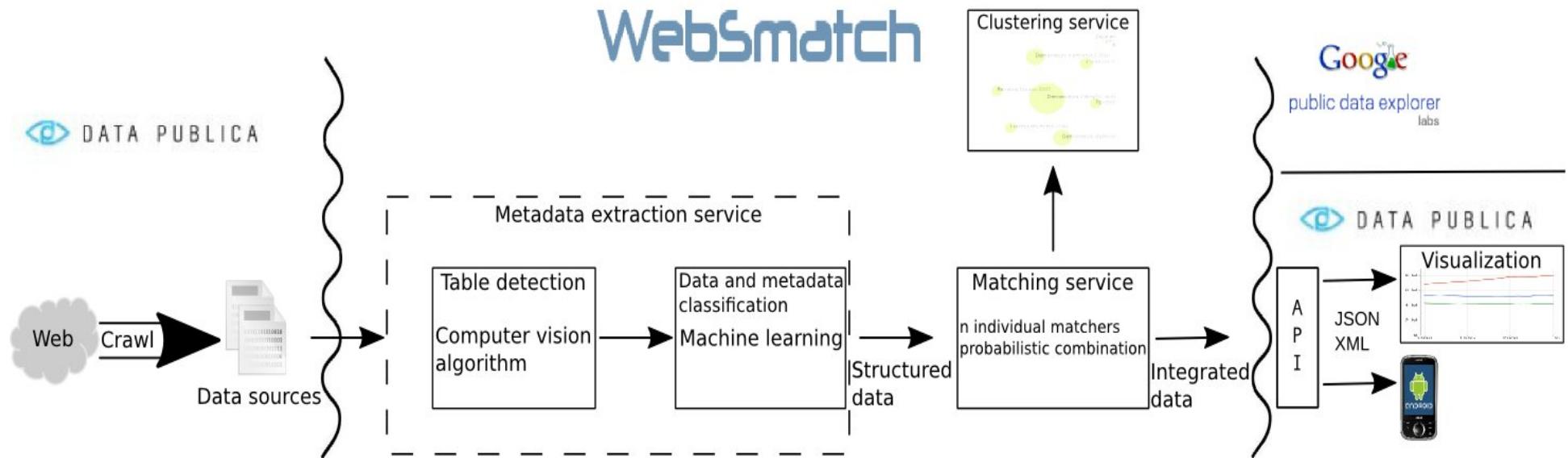
Problems

- High number of data sources
- Heterogeneous formats
- Poorly structured

Example (Data Publica): the web crawl for french open data sources found 148509 Excel files and only 369 RDF files

Needs: integrate data sources to yield high-value information

WebSmatch - Data Publica workflow



Example of input data source

URL : <http://www.data-publica.com/publication/4736>

Problem : where are
the data and metadata?
incomplete lines,
unnamed attributes

Existing tools such as OpenII or Google Refine work only on clean files

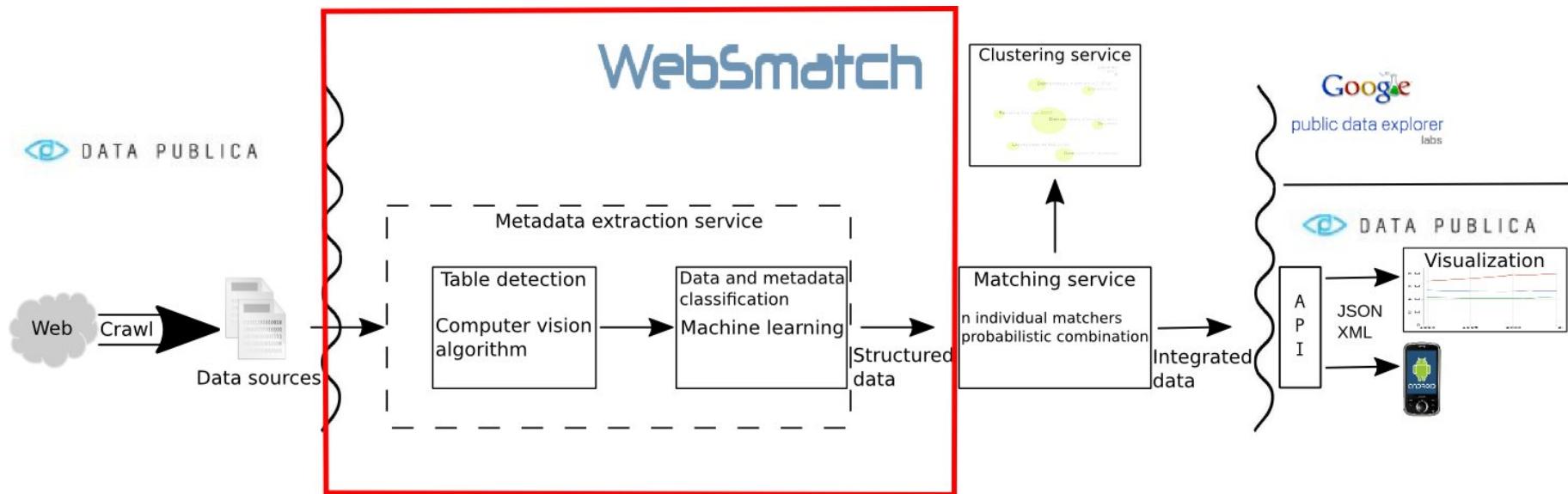
Example of input data source

URL : <http://www.data-publica.com/publication/4736>

	A	B	C	H	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	
1	3C												AIR	
2	TOTAL EMISSIONS OF MAJOR GREENHOUSE GASES^a, 1990-2005													
3	ÉMISSIONS TOTALES DES PRINCIPAUX GAZ A EFFET DE SERRE^a, 1990-2005													
4														
5														
6														
7														
8														
9	Canada	595954	645654	695105	720898	714225	70418	744952	747350	746889	Since 1990	25		
10	Mexico/Mexique	425268	563225	..	553329		30		
11	USA/Etats-Unis	6229041	6560936	6914345	7125881	7014579	7047178	7089204	7189715	7241482		16		
12	Japan/Japon	1272043	1343636	1329409	1347622	1322363	1354922	1360230	1356989	1359914		7		
13	Korea/Corée	301575	429476	461859	491326	506879	528187	536459	543625	..		80		
14	Australia/Australie	418275	444656	485386	497611	509086	511253	514515	523590	525408		26		
15	N.Zealand/N. Zélande	61900	64456	69099	70326	73086	73640	75728	75118	77159		25		
16	Austria/Autriche	79053	80294	80749	81116	85056	86860	92953	91177	93280		18		
17	Belgium/Belgique	145766	152143	146983	147529	146937	145057	148040	147651	143848		-1		
18	Czech Rep./Rép. tchèque	196204	154463	142010	149024	149383	143993	147524	147130	145611		-26		
19	Denmark/Danemark	69037	76297	72794	68210	69735	68918	74163	68214	63947		-7		
20	Finland/Finlande	71138	71537	71858	70016	75077	77237	85237	81121	69241		-3		
21	France	567303	562729	569246	564073	566316	558118	560791	561028	558392		-2		
22	Germany/Allemagne	1227860	1095654	1020669	1019764	1036736	1017514	1030852	1024957	1001476		-18		
23	Greece/Grecie	108742	113195	126729	131756	133288	133017	137284	137633	139242		28		
24	Hungary/Hongrie	98108	79217	79105	77310	79083	77026	80255	79176	80219		-18		
25	Iceland/Islande	3352	3138	3739	3684	3671	3684	3618	3678	3705		11		
26	Ireland/Irlande	55374	59372	67317	69127	70923	68971	68808	68659	69945		26		
27	Italy/Italie	516851	530264	546311	551594	557598	557816	572802	577859	579548		12		
28	Luxembourg	12687	9775	9002	9548	9830	10778	11247	12789	12738		0		
29	Netherlands/Pays-Bas	212963	225070	215447	214433	216206	215721	216849	218445	212134		0		
30	Norway/Norvège	49751	49854	53947	53549	54803	53520	54241	54892	54153		9		
31	Poland/Pologne	485407	453170	418883	405078	402108	387240	401569	396651	398952		-18		
32	Portugal	59921	71127	84586	82260	83469	88089	82952	84659	85538		43		
33	Slovak Rep./Rép. slovaque	72051	52548	50368	47448	50645	48741	49082	48595	47866		-34		
34	Spain/Espagne	287366	318370	370243	384419	384811	402171	409488	425236	440649		53		
35	Sweden/Suède	72191	73747	69832	68315	68976	69955	70726	69688	66955		-7		
36	Switzerland/Suisse	52749	51044	52488	51709	52548	51582	52578	53036	53636		2		
37	Turkey/Turquie	170059	220720	256776	279957	262099	270617	286283	296602	312312		84		
38	UK/Royaume-Uni	771415	710129	672091	673967	677020	656921	662688	660424	657396		-15		
39	North America/Amérique N.	6825000	7206600	7609400	7846800	7728800	7767600	7834200	7937100	7988400		17		
40	OECD/OCDE Europe	5385400	5213900	5181200	5203900	5236300	5193400	5300000	5309300	5290800		-2		
41	EU15/EU15	4257700	4149700	4123900	4136100	4182000	4157000	4224900	4229500	4194300		-1		
42	OECD/OCDE	13962600	14273200	14674500	14966200	14869700	14900800	15084700	15202100	15241600		9		
43	Notes:			Notes:										
44	a)	Total aggregate anthropogenic emissions of CO ₂ , CH ₄ , N ₂ O, HFCs, PFCs and SF ₆ , excluding emissions/removals from land-use change and forestry.	a)	Total anthropogène agrégé des émissions de CO ₂ , CH ₄ , N ₂ O, HFC, PFC et SF ₆ , excluant les émissions/puits issues du changement de l'utilisation des sols et de la sylviculture.										
45														
46														
47														
48														
49	MEX)% of change: 2002/1990.			MEX)% variation : 2002/1990.										
50	KOR)National data; CO ₂ and CH ₄ only; % of change: 2004/1990.			KOR)Données nationales; CO ₂ et CH ₄ uniquement; % variation : 2004/1990.										
51	DNK)Excludes Faroe Islands and Greenland.			DNK)Non compris le Groenland et les îles Féroé.										
52	FRA) Metropolitan and overseas France.			FRA) Métropole et Outre-mer.										
53	TUR) National data.			TUR) Données nationales.										
54	TOT) Rounded figures, excludes Mexico and Korea.			TOT) Chiffres arrondis, exclut le Mexique et la Corée.										
55														

Find metadata such as titles
Identify collections for bidimensionnal tables

WebSmatch metadata extraction service



MetaData Extraction: XLS example

WebMatch

File Matching View results

2Bilan_comparatif_2000-2008

Densité_Parc_Evolution Loyer moyen pratiqué Parc_Categ_Gest

Le parc locatif social au 1er janvier 2008 : densité et évolution

Département	Parc locatif social au 01/01/2008	Individuel %	Collectif %	Evolution 2007-2008 %	Densité pour 1 000 habitants (RGP 2006)	Parc / Résidences Principales % (TH07)
Dordogne	13,078	36.7	63.3	3.2	32.4	7.4
Gironde	76,701	21.7	78.3	1.9	55.0	12.5
Landes	10,021	45.9	54.1	6.6	27.6	6.4
Lot-et-Garonne	9,402	28.0	72.0	3.3	29.2	6.7
Pyrénées-Atlantiques	27,401	8.5	91.5	1.7	42.6	9.8
Aquitaine	136,603	22.7	77.3	2.4	43.8	10.0
France métropolitaine	4,329,000	15.5	84.5	0.5	70.1	nc

Sources : DRE Aquitaine-Enquête sur le parc locatif social au 01/01/2006, Insee-Recensement de population 1999, DGI-Taxe d'habitation au 01/01/2005

Le parc locatif social au 1er janvier 2007 : densité et évolution

Département	Parc locatif social au 01/01/2007	Individuel %	Collectif %	Evolution 2006-2007 %	Densité pour 1 000 habitants (RGP 2006)	Parc / Résidences Principales % (TH07)
Dordogne	12,672	35.9	64.1	0.9	31.4	7.2
Gironde	75,257	21.1	78.9	2.4	54.0	12.3
Landes	9,401	45.1	54.9	3.2	25.9	6.0
Lot-et-Garonne	9,101	28.4	71.6	0.6	28.2	6.5
Pyrénées-Atlantiques	26,938	8.2	91.8	1.2	41.8	9.7
Aquitaine	133,369	22.1	77.9	2.0	42.7	9.8
France métropolitaine	4,243,918	14.0	86.0	1.1	69.4	16.3

Sources : DRE Aquitaine-Enquête sur le parc locatif social au 01/01/2006, Insee-Recensement de population 1999, DGI-Taxe d'habitation au 01/01/2005

Le parc locatif social au 1er janvier 2006 : densité et évolution

Département	Parc locatif social au 01/01/2006	Individuel %	Collectif %	Evolution 2005-2006 %	Densité pour 1 000 habitants (RGP 2006)	Parc / Résidences Principales % (TH06)
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First step :
Table detection
using vision
algorithms
(dilate/erode)

MetaData Extraction: XLS example

The screenshot shows the WebSmatch application interface with three tables of data extracted from XLS files. The tables are titled "Le parc locatif social au 1er janvier 2008 : densité et évolution", "Le parc locatif social au 1er janvier 2007 : densité et évolution", and "Le parc locatif social au 1er janvier 2006 : densité et évolution". Each table includes columns for Département, Parc locatif social au 01/01, Individuel %, Collectif %, Evolution, Densité pour 1 000 habitants (RGP 2006), and Parc / Résidences Principales % (TH07). The data is presented in a grid format with red borders around the tables.

Département	Parc locatif social au 01/01/2008	Individuel %	Collectif %	Evolution 2007-2008 %	Densité pour 1 000 habitants (RGP 2006)	Parc / Résidences Principales % (TH07)
Dordogne	13,078	36.7	63.3	3.2	32.4	7.4
Gironde	76,701	21.7	78.3	1.9	55.0	12.5
Landes	10,021	45.9	54.1	6.6	27.6	6.4
Lot-et-Garonne	9,402	28.0	72.0	3.3	29.2	6.7
Pyrénées-Atlantiques	27,401	8.5	91.5	1.7	42.6	9.8
Aquitaine	136,603	22.7	77.3	2.4	43.8	10.0
France métropolitaine	4,329,000	15.5	84.5	0.5	70.1	nc

Département	Parc locatif social au 01/01/2007	Individuel %	Collectif %	Evolution 2006-2007 %	Densité pour 1 000 habitants (RGP 2006)	Parc / Résidences Principales % (TH07)
Dordogne	12,672	35.9	64.1	0.9	31.4	7.2
Gironde	75,257	21.1	78.9	2.4	54.0	12.3
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Aquitaine	133,369	22.1	77.9	2.0	42.7	9.8
France métropolitaine	4,243,918	14.0	86.0	1.1	69.4	16.3

Département	Parc locatif social au 01/01/2006	Individuel %	Collectif %	Evolution 2005-2006 %	Densité pour 1 000 habitants (RGP 2006)	Parc / Résidences Principales % (TH06)
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Second step :
Attribute detection
using
machine learning
on cell content
and neighborhood

MetaData Extraction: XLS example

The screenshot shows the WebSmatch application interface. At the top, there's a menu bar with 'File', 'Matching', and 'View results'. Below it, a file path '38105116.xls' is displayed. The main content area is titled 'ÉMISSIONS TOTALES DE GAZ' and includes a subtitle 'GASES_a, 1990-2005'. A red box highlights the title 'ÉMISSIONS TOTALES DE GAZ'. Below this, a table is shown with columns for 'zone' and 'year' (1990 to 1998) and rows for various countries. A context menu is open over the first row of the table, with options like 'Define as attribute', 'Define as title', 'Define as comment', 'Edit content', 'Edit description', 'Show machine learning', 'DSPL concept', and a dropdown menu with 'geo:location', 'time:year', 'quantity:ratio', and 'entity:entity'.

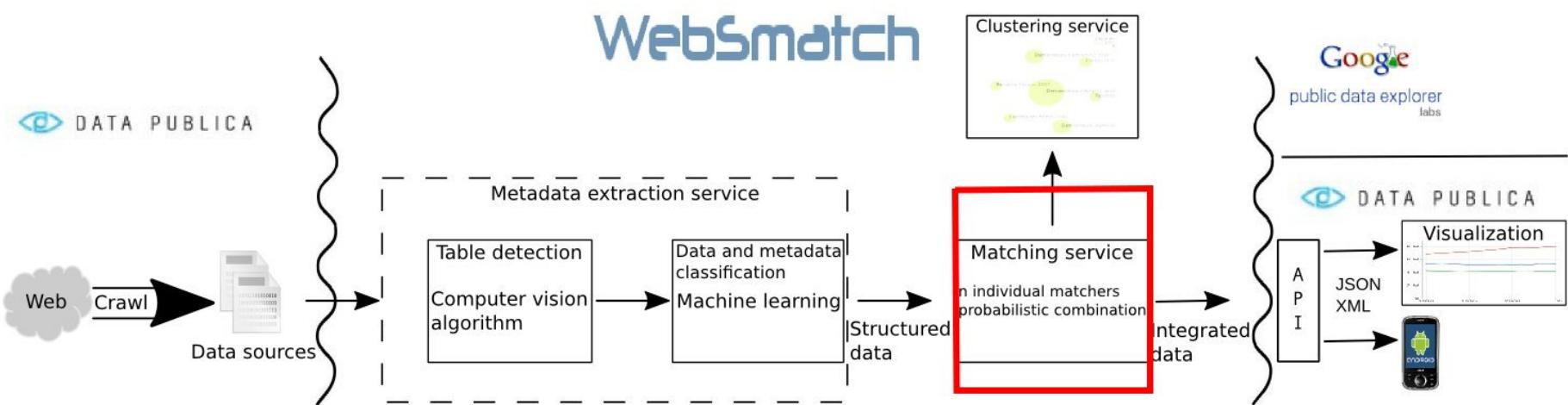
zone	1000 t CO ₂ equivalent									
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Define as attribute	595954	589479	607075	608402	627772	645654	664157	677003	682999	695
Define as title	425268	..	437699	..	474514	..	489146	..	550474	..
Define as comment	6229041	6177444	6276040	6435055	6504580	6560936	6813252	6845080	6909236	6914
Edit content	1272043	1286817	1300873	1294692	1366048	1343636	1357717	1351158	1307792	1329
Edit description	301575	330455	350832	381600	402108	429476	468944	494820	427784	461
Show machine learning	418275	419326	424325	428484	431059	444656	449739	461595	475822	485
DSPL concept	undefined	62298	64016	63570	64026	64456	66158	68366	67421	690
Austria/Autriche	83101	76394	76357	77195	80294	83624	83201	82627	807	807
Belgium/Belgique	148655	147011	145771	150535	152143	156301	147763	152809	146	146
Czech Rep./Rép tchèque	183085	165616	160057	153533	154463	161327	154091	150081	142	142
Danmark/Denmark	70642	73400	75715	70017	70207	70665	70022	75066	777	777

Third step : automatic detection of concepts using our YAM++ ontology matching tool

YAM++ came 1st at OAEI 2011 : <http://oaei.ontologymatching.org/2011/results/>

WebSmatch matching service

Relies on YAM++, which combines different metrics (String, Wordnet, Instance based) and matching techniques



Data Visualization

Structured export formats easy to use for third parties

We use **DSPL** (DataSet Publishing Language de Google)

For bidimensionnal tables, we need to denormalize the data
as DSPL uses flat CSV files

	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002
Germany/Allemagne	1227860	1095654	1020669	1019764	1036736	1017514
Spain/Espagne	287366	318370	370243	384419	384811	402171
Iceland/Islande	3352	3138	3739	3684	3671	3684
Ireland/Irlande	55374	59372	67317	69127	70923	68971
Italy/Italie	516851	530264	546311	551594	557598	557816
Luxembourg	12687	9775	9002	9548	9830	10778
Netherlands/Pays-Bas	212963	225070	215447	214433	216206	215721
Norway/Norv��ge	49751	49854	53947	53549	54803	53520
Poland/Pologne	485407	453170	418883	405078	402108	387240
Portugal	59921	71127	84586	82260	83469	88089
Slovak Rep./R��p. slovaque	72051	52548	50368	47448	50645	48741
Spain/Espagne	287366	318370	370243	384419	384811	402171

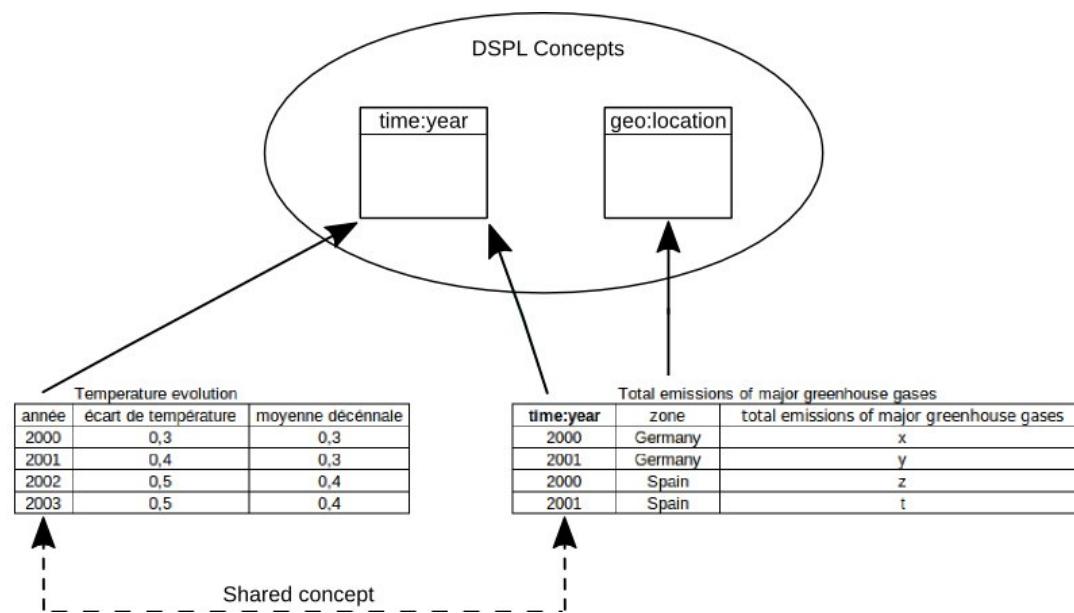
=>

Total emissions of major greenhouse gases		
time:year	zone	total emissions of major greenhouse gases
2000	Germany	x
2001	Germany	y
2000	Spain	z
2001	Spain	t

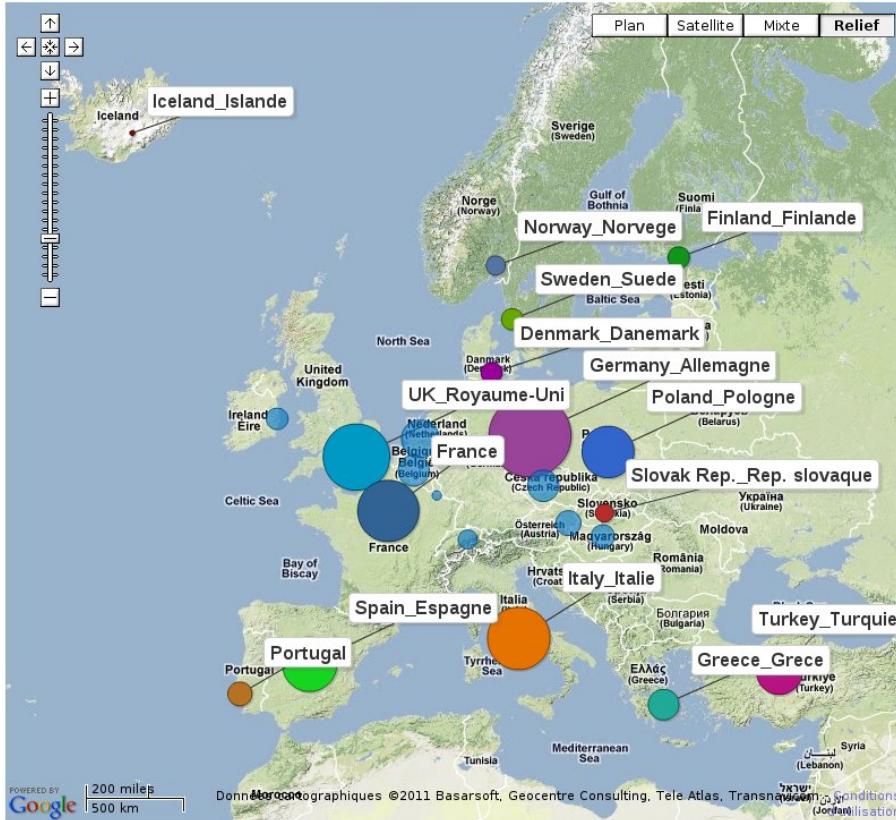
Exporting the Results : integrated metadata

Combining datasets : aggregation or intersection

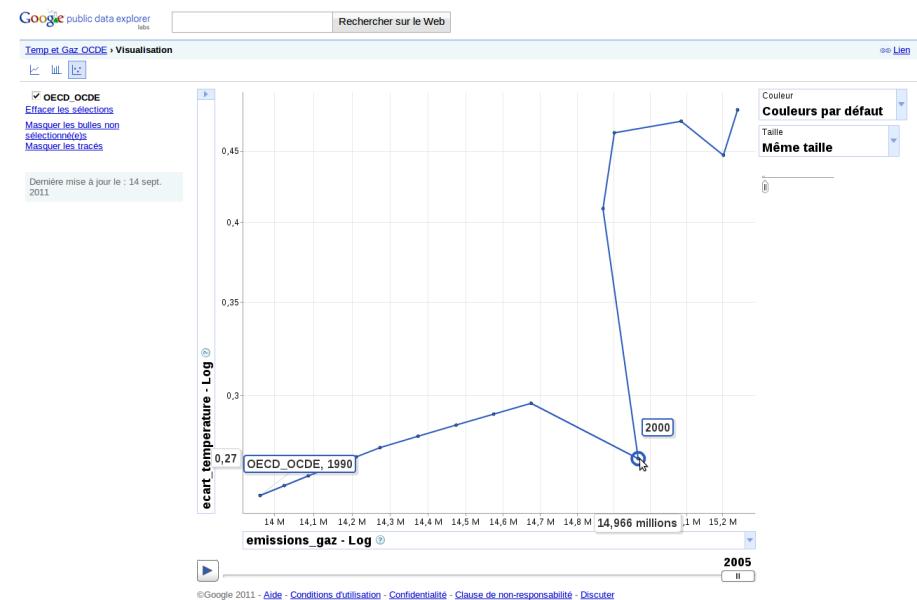
- using generic concepts such as time or location
- find a specific concept using the matching



Visualizing the Results



Google public data explorer
labs



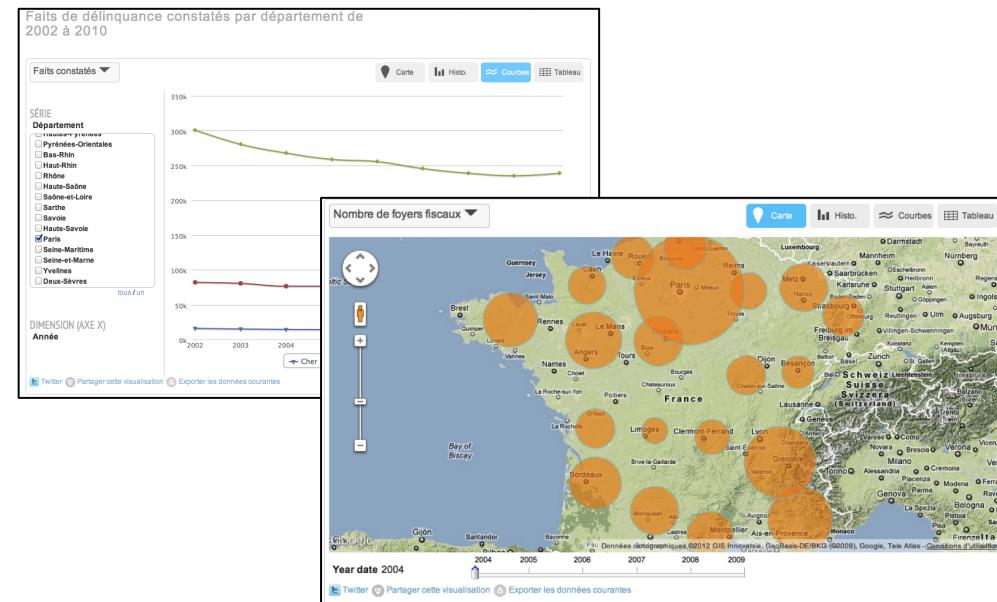
Visualizing the Results



[http://api.data-publica.com/.../content.json?
limit=10&filter={revenue_fiscal_par_foyer:{\\$gt:25000}}](http://api.data-publica.com/.../content.json?limit=10&filter={revenue_fiscal_par_foyer:{$gt:25000}})

```
Show Original  
- {  
    "region": "Ile de france",  
    "rp_montant": 36063493357,  
    "ts_nombre_foyers": 4916338,  
    "ts_montant": 143628000000,  
    "revenu_fiscal": 190090000000,  
    "nombre_foyers_imposable": 4254456,  
    "impot": 17776583634,  
    "revenu_fiscal_foyers_imposables": 168618000000,  
    "taux_foyers_imposable": 63.4,  
    "nombre_foyers": 6714986,  
    "rp_nombre_foyers": 1639891,  
    "year": "Mon Jan 01 00:00:00 CET 2007",  
    "revenue_fiscal_par_foyer": 28308.29964  
},  
- {  
    "region": "Ile de france",  
    "rp_montant": 37756320449,  
    "ts_nombre_foyers": 4950056,  
    "ts_montant": 149317000000,  
    "revenu_fiscal": 199710000000,  
    "nombre_foyers_imposable": 4344660,  
    "impot": 19120373742,  
    "revenu_fiscal_foyers_imposables": 178638000000,  
    "taux_foyers_imposable": 64.2,  
    "nombre_foyers": 6766538,  
    "rp_nombre_foyers": 1668476,  
    "year": "Tue Jan 01 00:00:00 CET 2008",  
    "revenue_fiscal_par_foyer": 29514.38595  
}
```

- Multi format (json, xml, spreadsheet, csv)
- Geolocalized queries
- Mashups



Perspectives

1. Scaling up to high numbers of data sources (tens of thousand) through incremental extraction
2. Clustering documents on specific concepts & concept instances
3. Integration with other tools
 - Google Refine
 - RDF export

References

Remi Coletta, Emmanuel Castanier, Patrick Valduriez,
Christian Frisch, DuyHoa Ngo, Zohra Bellahsene.
WebSmatch : a platform for data and metadata integration.
First Int. Workshop on Open Data, Nantes, May 2012.

<http://websmatch.gforge.inria.fr/>

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sqeU1lkXW_A