INTÉGRATION BDD/GHERKIN DANS UN ALM

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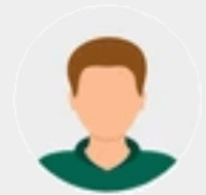
Soirée du Test Logiciel
6 Décembre 2022

BDD/GHERKIN DANS UN ALM

GHERKIN: POURQUOI ?

ENCOURAGE LA COLLABORATION
DÉFINIT UN LANGUAGE COMMUN AUX DIVERS MÉTIERS

DEVELOPERS

```
public short test(short type, String input) {
    short result = this.pen(type).write(input);
    if (result == FAILURE)
        return FAILURE;

    return assert(this.paper.read().equals(input));
}
```

TEST AUTO

BUSINESS ANALYSTS PRODUCT OWNER

Lorsqu'on écrite avec un stylo 1 couleur une phrase simple sur du papier, on doit pouvoir la relire facilement.

ou

As a user
I want to be able to write something with it
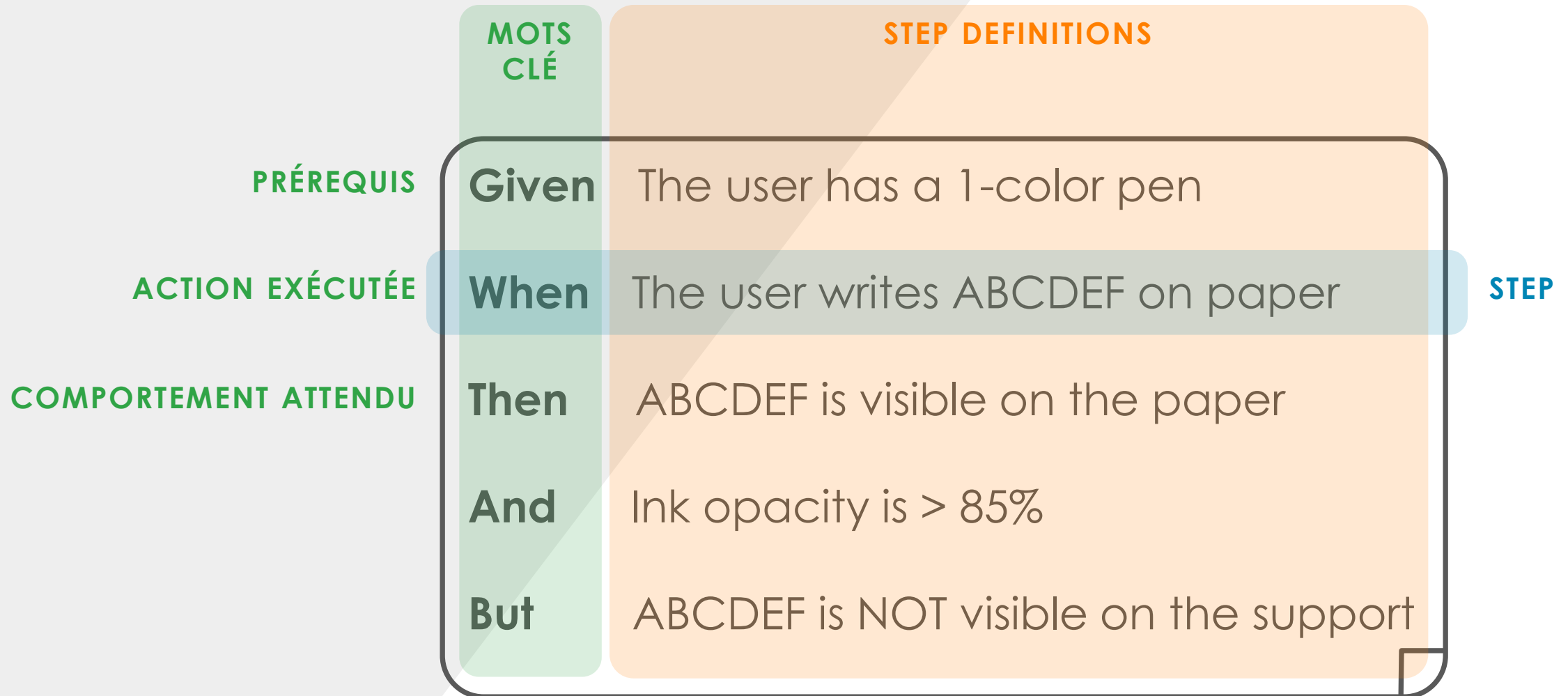So that someone else can read it

USER-STORY

TESTERS

1) Prendre une feuille de papier
2) Prendre un stylo 1-couleur
3) Ecrire ABCDEF avec le stylo sur le papier
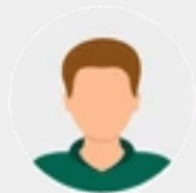4) Vérifier qu'on peu lire ABCDEF sur le papier

PROCEDURE

Given The user has a 1-color pen
When The user writes ABCDEF on paper
Then ABCDEF is visible on the paper

GHERKIN: COMMENT ?

MOTS CLÉ	STEP DEFINITIONS
Given	The user has a 1-color pen
When	The user writes ABCDEF on paper
Then	ABCDEF is visible on the paper
And	Ink opacity is > 85%
But	ABCDEF is NOT visible on the support

PRÉREQUIS — Given: The user has a 1-color pen

ACTION EXÉCUTÉE — When: The user writes ABCDEF on paper — **STEP**

COMPORTEMENT ATTENDU — Then: ABCDEF is visible on the paper

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DEVELOPERS

BUSINESS ANALYSTS
PRODUCT OWNER

TESTERS

The user has a 1-color pen
return this.pen("1C") != null;

The user has a 4-colors pen
return this.pen("4C") != null;

The user writes ABCDEF on paper
return this.pen(type).write(input);

ABCDEF is visible on the paper
return assert(this.paper.read().equals(input));

@pen
Feature: Write with a pen (set#1)
Simple activity of writing with a pen.
This includes only very basic test scenarios.

Scenario: Write with a 1-color pen in Black
Given The user has a 1-color pen
When The user writes ABCDEF on paper
Then ABCDEF is visible on the paper

Scenario: Write with a 4-colors pen in Red
Given The user has a 4-colors pen
When The user writes ABCDEF on paper
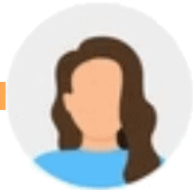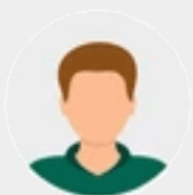**Then** ABCDEF is visible on the paper

XQUAL

LE CONSTAT HABITUEL

DEVELOPERS

BUSINESS ANALYSTS

TESTERS

TESTERS

Rapports Locaux

Suivi Difficile

GIT, SVN

Gherkin Non-référencés

Tests

Pas de remontée de résultats

Pas de couverture

Campagnes de test

Bugs

SUTs/Releases

Exigences User Stories

Spécifications/ Tâches de dev

XQUAL
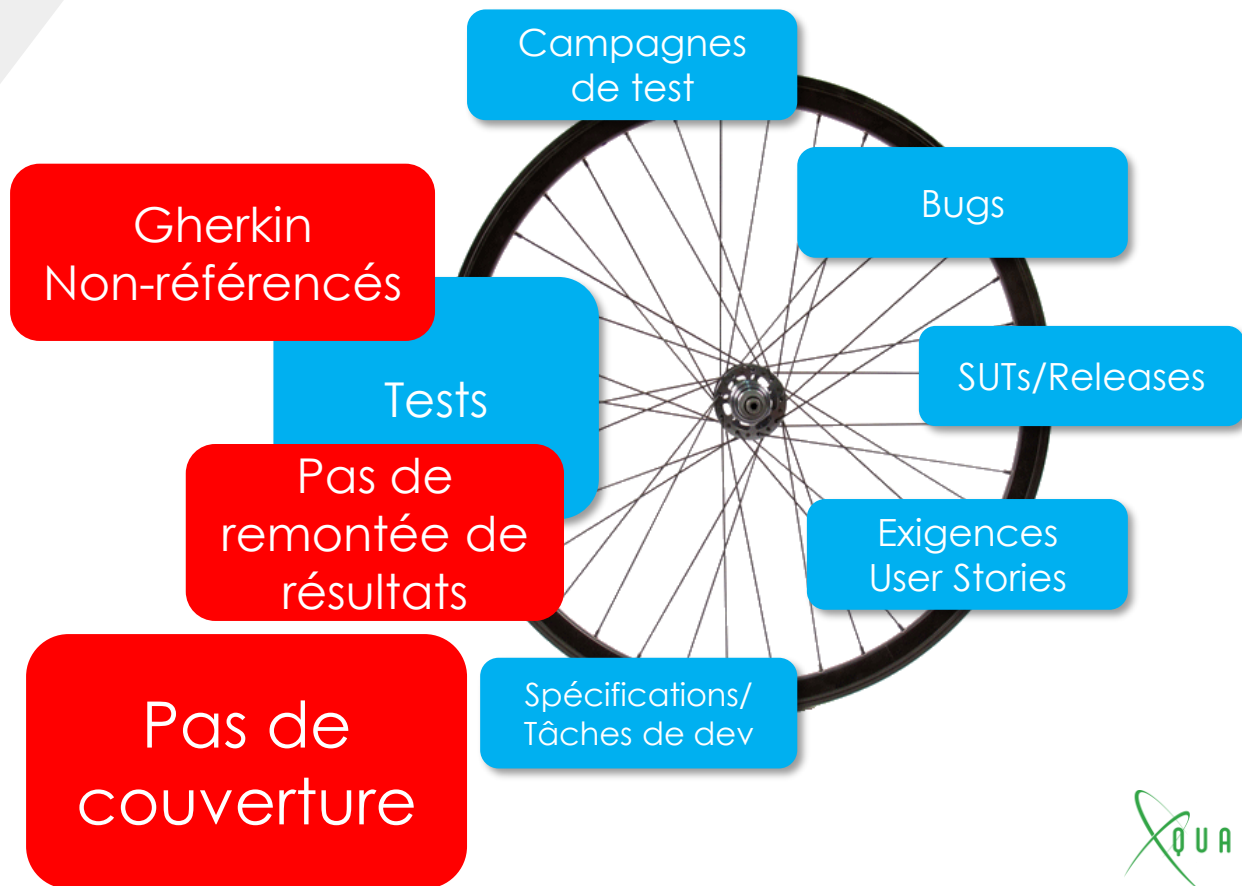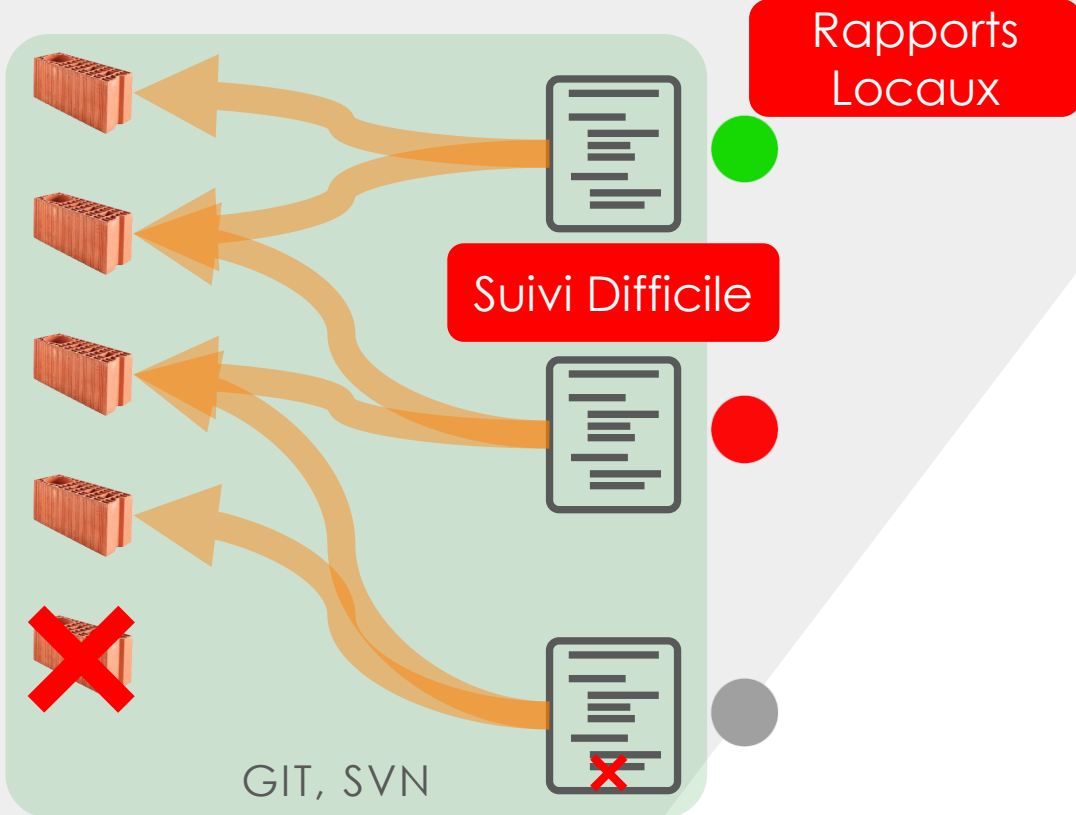
PHASE 1: PILOTER LES TESTS GHERKIN DEPUIS L'ALM

DEVELOPERS

TESTERS
BUSINESS ANALYSTS

TESTERS

GIT, SVN

Suivi Difficile

Cucumber Launcher **v1**

Référencement Manuel

Tests

Remontée Automatique Des résulats

Couverture

Campagnes de test

Bugs

SUTs/Releases

Exigences User Stories

Spécifications/ Tâches de dev
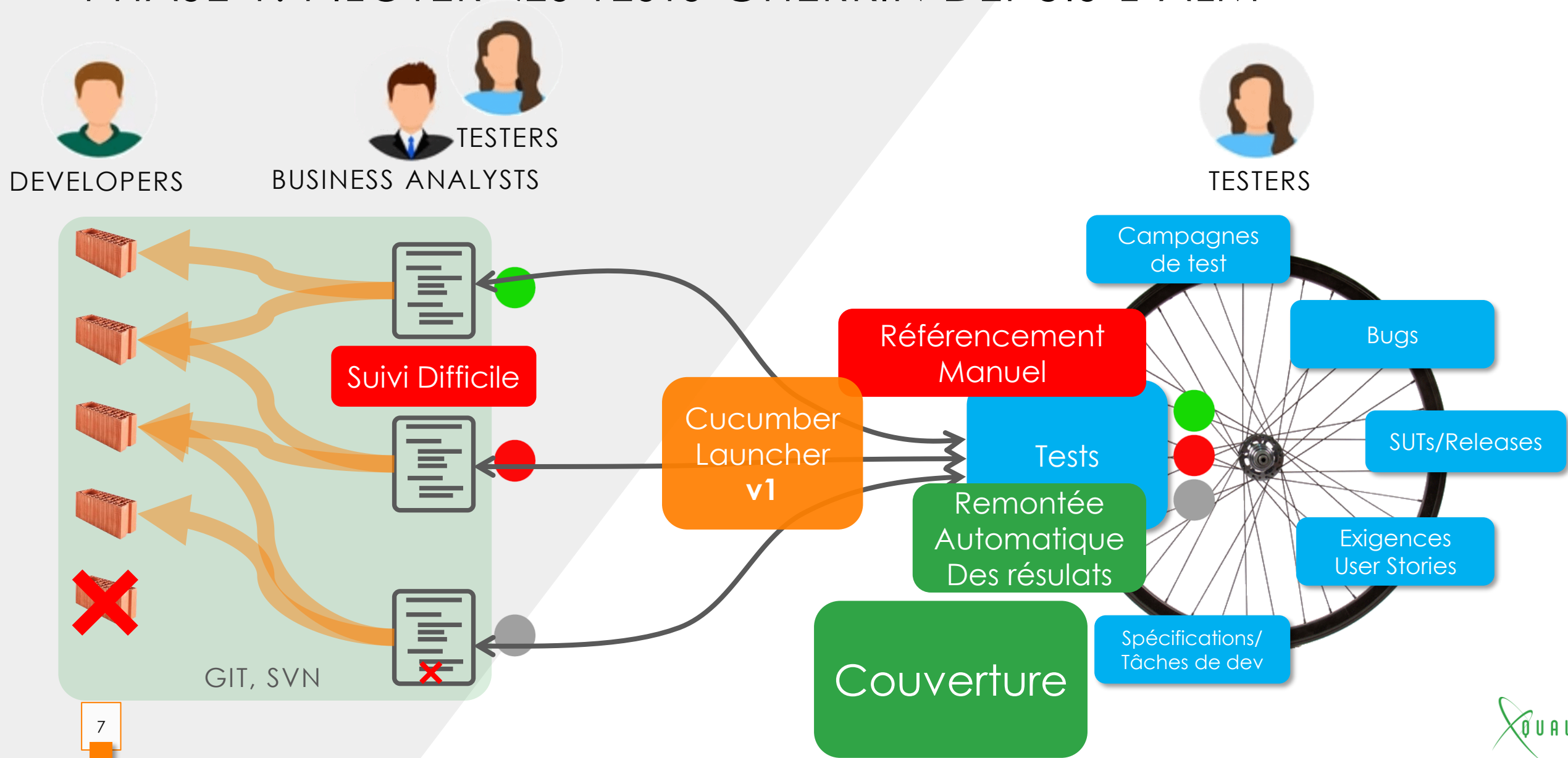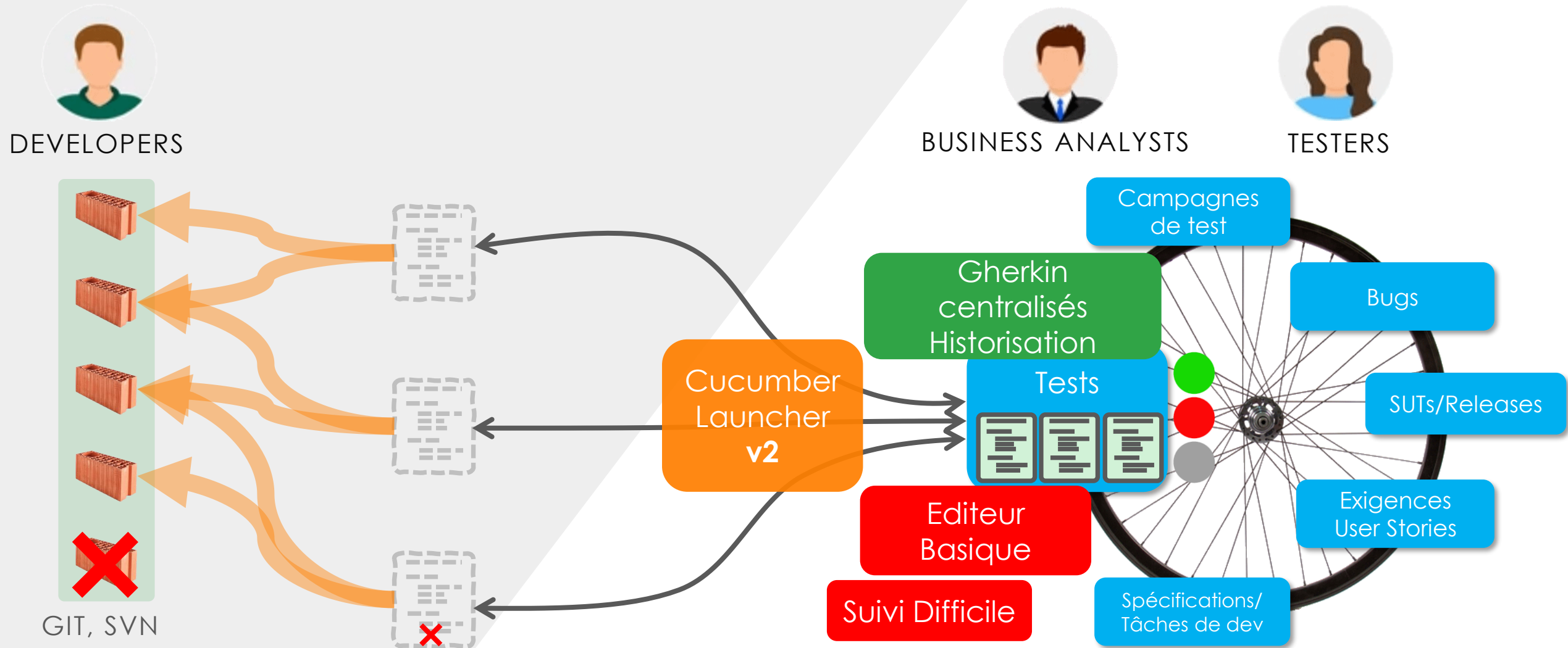
PHASE 3: UN VRAI IDE GHERKIN

DEVELOPERS

BUSINESS ANALYSTS

TESTERS

GIT, SVN

Cucumber Launcher **v2**

Campagnes de test

Tests

IDE Gherkin

Bugs

SUTs/Releases

Exigences User Stories

Editeur évolué
- Coloration syntaxique
- Auto-formatting
- Auto-completion
- Détection d'erreurs
- Parametrisation
- …

Spécifications/ Tâches de dev

Suivi Difficile
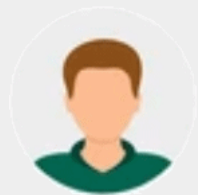
L'ÉDITEUR

```
1    @pen @ink
2    Feature: Write with a pen (set#1)
3      Simple activity of writing something with a pen on paper.
4      This includes only very basic test scenarios.
5
6      Scenario: Write with a 1-color pen in Black
7        This scenario does not use parameterization
8
9        Given The user has a 1-color pen
10       When The user writes ABCDEF on paper
11       Then ABCDEF is visible on the paper
12
13     Scenario Outline: Write with a 1-color pen on different paper weight
14       This scenario uses parameterization
15
16       Given The user has a 1-color pen
17       When The user writes <sentence> on a <weight> paper
18       Then <sentence> is visible on the paper
19       And The ink dries in less than 1.5 seconds
20       And The
21              ⚡ The ink dries in less than 1.5 seconds
22     Example ⚡ The print quality is excellent
23       | sen ⚡ ABCDEF is visible on the paper
24       | ABC ⚡ <sentence> is visible on the paper
25       | abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz |      110gsm (standard) |
26       |                 0123456789 |      110gsm (standard) |
27       | ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ | 160gsm (light bristol) |
28       | abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz | 160gsm (light bristol) |
29       |                 0123456789 | 160gsm (light bristol) |
30       | ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ | 298gsm (heavy bristol) |
31       | abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz | 298gsm (heavy bristol) |
32       |                 0123456789 | 298gsm (heavy bristol) |
33
34     Scenario: Write in Black with a 4-colors pen on different paper weight
35       Given The user has a 4-colors pen
36       When The user switches to the Black color
37       Then ABCDEF is visible on the paper
38       And ABCDEF is displayed in Black
39       And The ink dries in less than 1.5 seconds
40       And The print quality is excellent
```
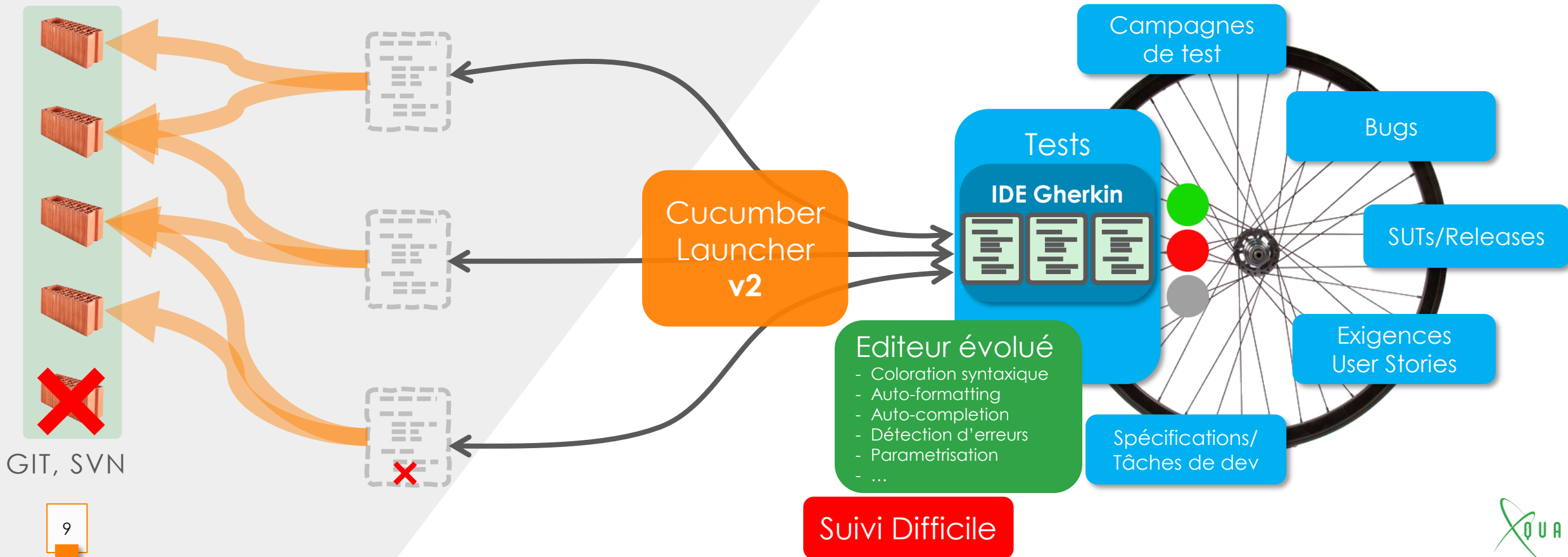
Syntax Highlighting
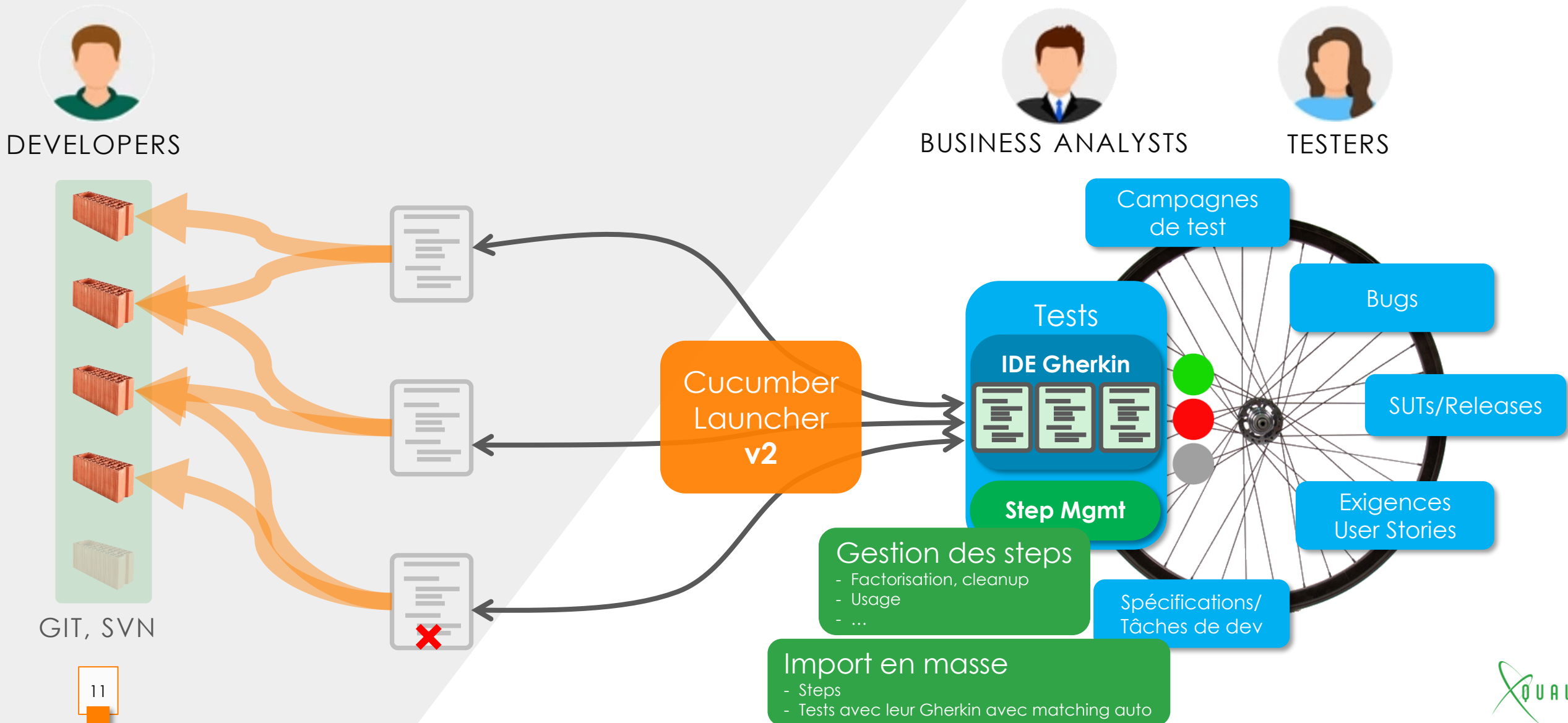
Support:

- Feature

- Scenario

- Given/When/Then/And/But

- Description

- Parametrisation (Scenario Outline)

- Tags

Menu contextuel:

- Aide en ligne sur chaque step definition

- Changement en masse de toutes les occurrences

- Auto-formatage

- **Auto-completion !**

PHASE 4: GESTION DES STEPS

DEVELOPERS

BUSINESS ANALYSTS

TESTERS

GIT, SVN

Cucumber Launcher **v2**

Campagnes de test

Tests

IDE Gherkin

Step Mgmt

Bugs

SUTs/Releases

Exigences User Stories

Gestion des steps
- Factorisation, cleanup
- Usage
- …

Spécifications/ Tâches de dev

Import en masse
- Steps
- Tests avec leur Gherkin avec matching auto

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LA GESTION DES STEPS

Custom fields	Params	Attributes	**Gherkin Steps**

All Given When Then

Type	Id	Description	Tests#	Help
WHEN	16	The user writes {string} on the {int}gsm paper	0	?
THEN	14	\<sentence\> is displayed in Black/Blue/Green/Red	0	?
THEN	13	ABCDEF is displayed in Black	2	?
THEN	11	ABCDEF is visible on the paper	2	?
WHEN	10	The user writes ABCDEF on paper	3	?
THEN	9	The print quality is excellent	3	?
GIVEN	8	The user has some \<weight\> paper	0	?
WHEN	7	The user writes {string} on the {string} paper	0	?
WHEN	6	The user switches to the Black/Blue/Green/Red color	3	?
THEN	5	The ink dries in less than 1.5 seconds	2	?
THEN	4	\<sentence\> is visible on the paper	2	?
WHEN	3	The user writes \<sentence\> on a \<weight\> paper	2	?
GIVEN	2	The user has a 4-colors pen	3	?
GIVEN	1	The user has a 1-color pen	2	?

14 items

Ajout dans le menu contextuel:

- Insertion dynamique d'un nouveau step au catalogue lors de l'ajout d'un step pendant l'édition

Import avec 'matching' automatique

Panneau de gestion centralisée des steps

- Ajout/Edition/Effacement

- Recherche

- Filtrage par type (GIVEN, WHEN ou THEN)

- Edition centralisée (changement automatique dans tous les tests)

- Nombre de références

- Références des tests utilisant chaque step definition

```
6      Scenario: Write with a 1-color pen in Black
7          This scenario does not use parameterization
8
9          Given The user has a 1-color pen
10         When The user writes ABCDEF on a white paper sheet
11         Then ABCDEF is visible on the paper
12
13     Scenario Outline: Write with a 1-color pen on di
14         This scenario uses parameterization
15
16         Given The user has a 1-color pen
17         When The user writes <sentence> on a <weight>
18         Then <sentence> is visible on the paper
19         And The ink dries in less than 1.5 seconds
20
21
```

Insert in the catalog	Ctrl+F3
Change All Occurrences	Ctrl+F2
Format Document	Shift+Alt+F
Cut	
Copy	
Paste	
Command Palette	F1

DES QUESTIONS ?